





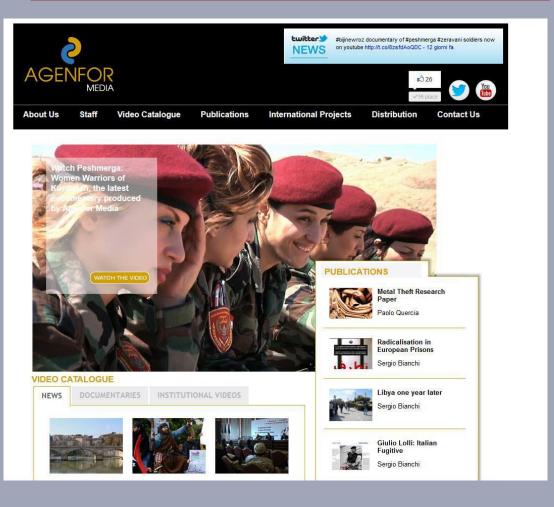
RAN COE MEETING

Venezia 26/27 October 2016





Our Media Department produces researchs, studies and analysis from the field WWW.AGENFORMEDIA.COM



AGENFOR INTERNATIONAL IS A PRIVATE NON PROFIT NGO ADVOCATING FOR PARTICIPATIVE SECURITY.

WE CONTRIBUTE TO HARMONIZE STATE AND CITIZENS NEEDS, WITH A SPECIFIC FOCUS ON MINORITIES' AND PRISONERS' RIGHTS, CONNECTING CIVIL SOCIETY ORGANIZATIONS WITH INSTITUTIONS

Our mission is the balancing of relationships between International agents, states, nations and individuals within the post-modern societies

The European Convention on Human Rights is the compass we use to navigate the rights of individuals, communities and nations co-habiting under the organization of the State

Where we operate: In Europe, in the Arab and Muslim world (Libya, Syria, Iraq), in the Western Balkans.



Recent Experiences

Centre of Excellence

















CRYME Radicalization within the European Prisons

POL PRIMETT I & II

Metal Thefts in Europe: an emerging threat

ISDEP

Improving Security through democratic participation

EURAD

Shari'ah-based approach to counter radicalization

UPSIDEDOWN

Protection of underground infrastructure from terrorism

PRISNET

Radicalization and gangs within the Western **Balkans Prisons**



TRANSVERSAL ONGOING PROJECTS:

TRANSVERSAL BRIDGES

The emerging Threat of Transversal Terroris Alliances and the Radicalisation of the EU social climate

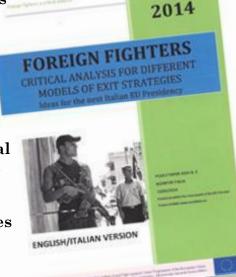
DERAD: Application of the Framework Directives for prisoners' transfer

MOBILE ASSISTANCE INTERAGENCY TEAMS TO DETECT AND PREVENT THE ESCALATION OF VIOLENT RADICALISM

TAKEDOWN (H2020) Research on the relations between Organized Crime and Terrorism

We produce research and analysis for institutions, academia and intelligence communities;

- Videos and documentaries for social media and established media outlets:
- Original training contents for inter-force agencies;
- We connect communities and local leaders or experts to institutions, to share experience and information
- We design pilot and test initiatives at MS level to adapt new EU security legislations to existing operational models, legal frameworks and national needs.



Sergio Bianchi, Security Analyst, Orientalist





SUMMARY OF THE PRESENTATION

Our area of intervention within the prison systems

Thy the Italian public-private cooperation is a promising practice at macro level

hy the Italian public-private cooperation is a promising practice at micro level

What are the next challenges

Joint us!

OUR MISSION WITHIN THE PRISONS IS THE FACILITATION FOR THE ADOPTION OF COUNTER-RADICALISATION BEST PRACTICES, THEIR ADAPTATION AND TRANSFER WITHIN THE EXISTING LEGAL AND TECHNICAL NATIONAL FRAMEWORKS

EU COUNTER TERRORISM STRATEGY

To combat terrorism globally while respecting human rights, and make Europe safer, allowing its citizens to live in an area of freedom, security and justice

PREVENT

To prevent people turning to terrorism by tackling the factors or root causes which can lead to radicalisation and recruitment, in Europe and internationally

PROTECT

To protect citizens and infrastructure and reduce our vulnerability to attack, including through improved security of borders, transport and critical infrastructure

PURSUE

To pursue and investigate terrorists across our borders and globally; to impede planning, travel and communications; to disrupt support networks; to cut off funding and access to attack materials, and bring terrorists to justice

RESPOND

To prepare ourselves, in the spirit of solidarity, to manage and minimise the consequences of a terrorist attack, by improving capabilities to deal with: the aftermath; the coordination of the response; and the needs of the victims

«The challenges arise not least from the lack of a clear common definition of radicalization and extremism and of a consensus over what the problem actually is (violence or ideology), what the roots are (politics, religion, failed integration, identity, wars, etc.), what the cure is (more religion, less religion, social changes, crime prevention, individual treatment, harsher punishments, etc.), and who can best reach the target group (soft social workers, tough police or someone not connected with the authorities at all).» (DIIS Report 2015)



The United Kingdom's Strategy
The United Kingdom's Terrorism:

Applied Report for 2014

MODEL CONTEST

Prevalence of LEAs

Prevalence of Security

Emergency Laws

Information sharing agreements



Cooperation between LEAs and Welfare

Double ownership

Integration of policies at territorial level

Information Sharing Agreements









Why Italy is different?



IF ITALY IS ONE AMONG THE MAJOR





COUNTRIBUTORS TO INTERNATIONAL MILITARY MISSIONS



EU COUNTRIES HIT BY ECONOMIC CRISIS

ON TOP OF EU MOST **OV**ERCROWDED PRISONS



- > FOREIGN FIGHTERS
- > TERRORIST ATTACKS, VICTIMS AND CONVICTIONS
- > COURT PROCEEDINGS AGAINST RADICAL INDIVIDUALS





ONE MACRO AND TWO MICRO PROMISING PRACTICES

AT MACRO LEVEL

THE INSTITUTIONAL ARCHITECTURE BASED UPON:

- > RULE OF THE LAW
 (ART. 2 OF THE
 TREATY)
- BETWEEN

 SURVEILLANCE JUDGES,

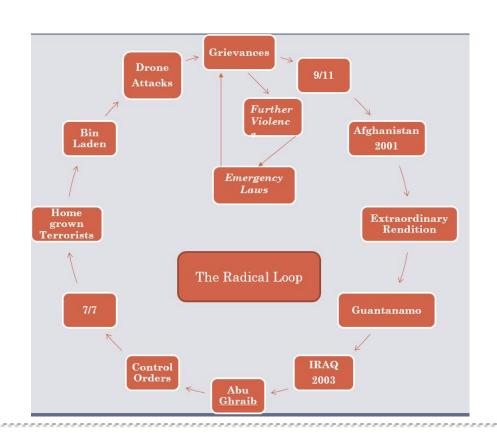
 SECURITY,

 RESOCIALISATION

 BODIES AND PRIVATE

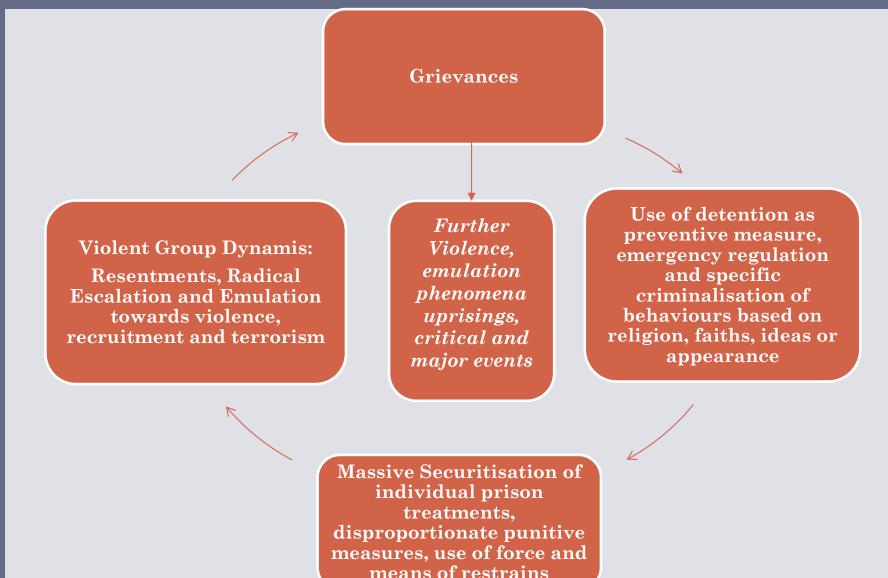
 SECTOR
 - > REALISTIC THREAT
 AND RISK
 ASSESSMENTS TO
 AVOID THE RADICAL
 LOOP
- COHERENCE BETWEEN
 NATIONAL AND EU
 LEVELS

THIS CONTRIBUTE TO GENERATE A CLIMATE CONDUCIVE TO BALANCED POLICIES AND PRACTICES





Thus avoiding institutional extremism and political exploitation of security concerns and fears.





THE INSTITUTIONAL ARCHITECTURE IS A PROMISING PRACTICE BECAUSE IT CREATES AN ENVIRONMENT CONDUCIVE TO

Proportionality of the measures in relation to assessed risks
Respect of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms
Data Protection and Privacy in the information exchange
Respect of the autonomy and jurisdictions of the various
penitentiary functions

Use of punishment and imprisonment as a measure of last resort

Prisoners' feeling of safety and trust in the legitimacy of staff's actions and in the possibilities to redress alleged violations through judiciary and not violent responses

Consistency with the EU Prison Rules, CoE Probation Rules, EU Rules on Juvenile Offenders, Rec. CM/(2012)12 on Foreign Prisoners and Rec. CM/Rec(2014)3 concerning dangerous offenders and CoE Guidelines on Radicalisation



ANSWERS AT MICRO LEVEL

1) PUBLIC AND PRIVATE PARTNERSHIPS LEADING TO

2) ACCESS TO INNOVATION, PILOT TESTS AND ADDITIONAL FUNDS

WE GIVE YOU AN ACTUAL EXAMPLE TO FULLY UNDERSTAND THIS PROMISING PRACTICE

Italy like many other MS has adopted the 3 FDs 2008/909/JHA, 947/JHA, 2009/829/JHA

"The 3 FDs allow an offender to go back to his/her home country before or after the trial. FD's 909 and 947 relate to the post trial stage where the final sentence has already been imposed. The European supervision order relates to the pre-trial stage."

The 3 FDs have a substantial impact on radicalisation processes and in the crossborder exchange of information concerning radical observations and profiling

How to implement these FDs considering that:



Italy has 3.583 inmates and 596 probationers from EU Countries TRANSFERABLE

Counterradicalisation methodologies are very different among MS

Transfer procedures remain uncertain and cases are still limited

As the Kermiche case in France case showed, interagency cooperation at cross-border level is a key to avoid victims and attacks



ANSWERS AT MICRO LEVEL EXAMPLE OF THE 3 FDs IN RELATION TO RADICALISATION

THE PUBLIC-PRIVATE COOPERATION CONTRIBUTS TO ADDRESS THIS ISSUE BY:

AS PART OF THE PUBLIC-PRIVATE PROJECT DESIGN TEAMWED DESIGNED THE PROJECT AWARDED BY THE EU AND RAISED FUNDS

FOR THE MoJ FOR THIS ISSUE General Justice of the European Commission Risk level prior to transfer (Low Medium High) Please circle. If high risk level, please supply additional information explaining the reasons:

WE ARE TESTING NEW WAYS ON HOW TO INTEGRATE RADICAL REPORTS WITHIN THE DOCUMENT ACCOMPANYING THE PRISONERS' TRANSFER TO AVOID NEW KERMICHE CASES

TRANSFER DETAILS

MODELS TO PROTECT THE
PRISON STAFF RESPONSIBLE FOR
RADICAL REPORTING FROM
LAWSUITS, CONSIDERING THE
IMPLICATION OF THESE
TRANSFER PROCEDURES AND
THE DIFFERENT MS MODELS

PRACTICAL MODELS TO BALANCE THE RIGHTS OF THE PRISONERS TO CHALLENGE DECISIONS TAKEN BY THE PRISON SYSTEMS (ART. 17 OF CoE Guidelines)

PRACTICAL MODELS TO GRANT APPROPRIATE CONFIDENTIALITY TO INFORMATION AND SECURITY MEASURES



ANSWERS AT MICRO LEVEL EXAMPLE OF THE 3 FDs IN RELATION TO RADICALISATION

THE PUBLIC-PRIVATE COOPERATION CONTRIBUTED TO ADDRES

TE PUBLIC-PRIVATE COUPERATION CONTRIBUTED TO ADD



THIS ISSUE BY:



ORGANISATION OF INTER-FORCE TRAINING COURSES

EVALUATION OF RESULTS TOWARDS FUTURE IMPROVEMENTS

HOW TO APPLY EQUIVALENT
MEASURES FOR PROBATIONARS
AND INMATES WITHIN DIFFERENT
MS JURIDICAL FRAMEWORKS

ORGANISATION OF EUROPEAN PANELS TO CONFRONT DIFFERENT APPROACHES

CASE STUDIES TO TRANSFER KNOWLEDGE (we have more than 40 interviews with foreign fighters, FTF and formers)

SCOUTING ACTIVITIES (Ex.)

HOW TO DESIGN EQUIVALENT PROGRAMS IN PRESENCE OF DIFFERENT RISK SCALES AND INDICATORS SYSTEMS

5 FUTURE CHALLENGES



Information Sharing Agreements between public and private actors within P&P



Common Languages: risk scales, definitions, individual programs



Disseminate the practice of Community Impact Assessment as a valuable tool to support decisions



Define European priorities based upon geographical analysis. Reaffirm national competence



Revise simplistic criminologic scale models





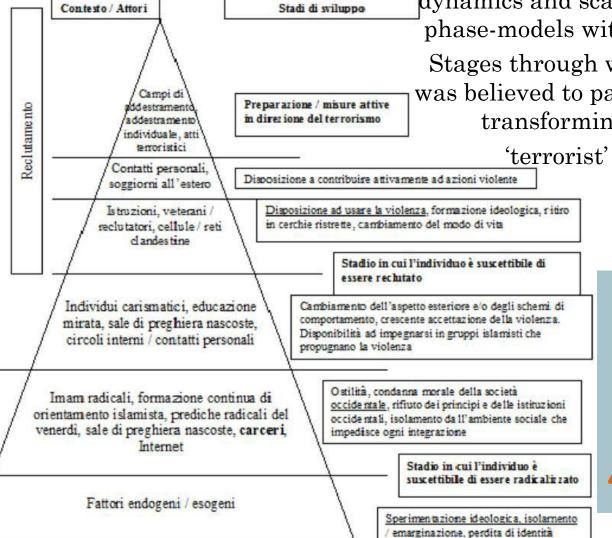
Processo di radicalizzazione

TRADITIONAL SCALE **MODELS**

"Today treatment and exit programs are very different at MS level in relation to the today's more complex and nuanced understanding of radical dynamics and scales than the simple phase-models with their identifiable Stages through which an individual was believed to pass in the process of transforming from 'ordinary' to 'terrorist' models which were

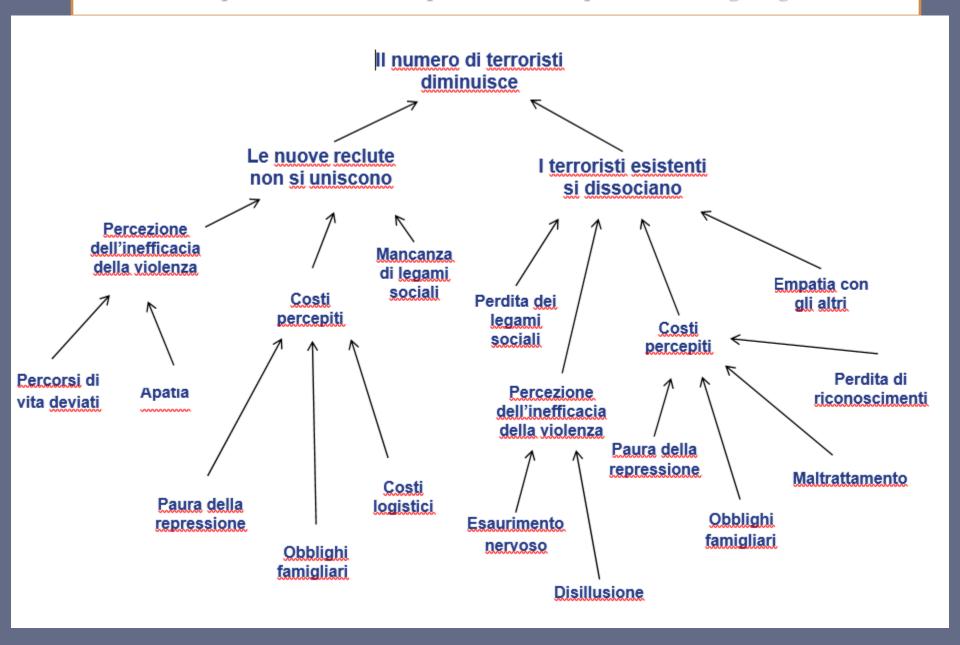
In the early years

popular



THE MODEL IS MUCH MORE COMPLEX:

Example of the decision process of a repentant foreign fighter





We invite you to participate!



MINISTERO DELLA GIUSTIZIA

DIPARTIMENTO DELL'AMMINISTRAZIONE PENITENZIARIA

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Ufficio del Personale e della Formazione - Sezione IV

TOPIC: Action grants to support support national or transnational projects regarding the criminal justice response to prevent <u>radicalisation</u> leading to terrorism and violent extremism

Topic identifier: JUST-JCOO-TERR-AG-2016

Deadline: 15 November 2016 17:00:00

SAFE IN PRISON-Strategy Against all Forms of Violent Extremism in Prison

Radical phenomena of different nature and inspiration are at the center of the security and justice debate in Europe and beyond. The International community (UN, EU, OSCE, UNODC, UNICRI, G7, GCTF) and many EU-Member States have adopted plans and developed toolkits to address this multifaceted phenomenon in terms of prevention, protection, pursue and response within different environments (prisons, schools, universities, communities, etc.).

Therefore, considering this history and the investment already done by the EC and MSs in the last twelve years, "SAFE IN PRISON" will:

- define tailor-made strategies to prevent the escalation of radical phenomena within prisons and facilitate the transfer of exit strategies based upon the identification of promising practices within existing programmes.
- identify the key prison staff to be involved at MS level for the design of individual tailor-made grogrammes, to prevent radical escalations and facilitate exit strategies framed within the various MS strategies
- test and validate new innovative mid-term pilot initiatives connecting the 'inside' (prison execution) with the 'outside' (alternative measures to prison and probation),
- > measurable through SMART indicators and effective evaluation methodologies

Six different WORK PACKAGES represent the backbone of the project design:

WP.01	Manager	nent,	Ethic				WP.1 Map the EU Promising Practices and define a methodology to transform it into transferable best practices		
WP.2	Design	and	implement	а	Dashboard	to	WP.3 Design and deliver massive European training		



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transfer, manage and adapt information	courses fur judicial and judiciary staff		
WP 4 Program for Staff Mobility at cross-border level	WP 5 Validation through pilot initiatives (Living Labs for alternative measures and probation)		
WP 5 Methodology for the Evaluation	WP 6 Dissemination		

We are looking for pro-active partners among the Ministries of Justices, Judicial Authorities and NGOs specialized in counter-radicalisation policies through private-public partnership.

Expression of Interest										
Name:										
Email:										
My Organization is interested in participating in this project.										
	YES		NO							





THANK YOU

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