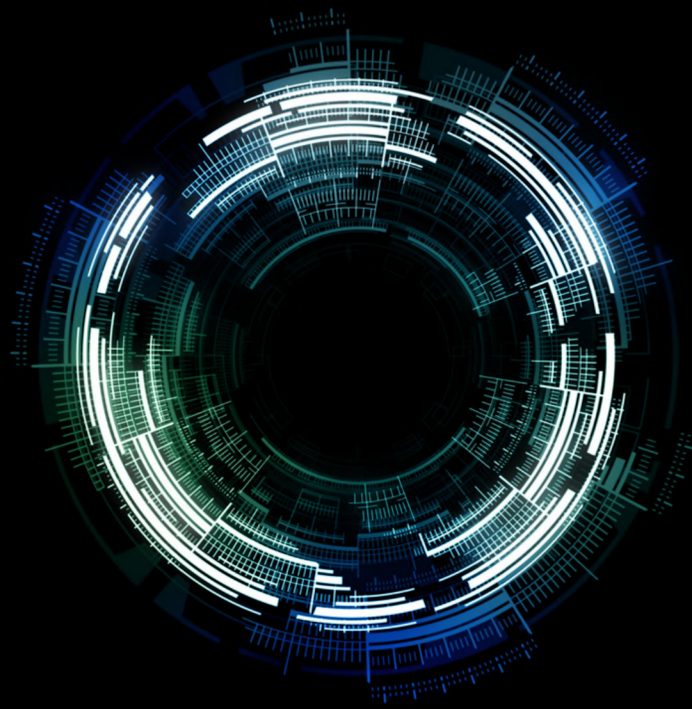


2023

OSINT Report 6

THE ONLINE NETWORK OF ITALIAN ANARCHISTS



AN OPEN-SOURCE INTELLIGENCE ANALYSIS

DEVELOPED BY:

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ABOUT THE REPORT

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The OSINT Reports Series has been developed with the aim of providing an overview of the potential applications, on a European scale, of open-source research and analysis methodologies in prevention and mitigation activities directed against a range of potential threats. Each report in the OSINT Reports Series will provide insights, gathered through open source intelligence, concerning a potential threat identified by Agenfor International Foundation with the support of public and private partners.

To conduct the research and analysis, the team involved in the project relied both on freely available tools and on an AI-powered OSINT software.

In accordance with the General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR), all available personal data have been anonymised and/or redacted.

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INTRODUCTION

The year 2022 marked a significant return of the Federazione Anarchica Informale (Informal Anarchist Federation - FAI) to the Italian scene and beyond. Active for more than twenty years, the FAI is the main umbrella organisation of the anarchist galaxy active in Italy, and is composed of a cluster of terrorist and subversive anarchist-insurrectionist cells that share the ideology and line of the federation, but act in a totally autonomous manner.

Two of the most serious episodes attributed in the past to the FAI cells are undoubtedly the attack on Ansaldo Energia executive Roberto Adinolfi, who was shot in the leg on 7 May 2012 in Genoa, and the bomb of 2 June 2006 at the Scuola Allievi Carabinieri (Carabinieri Cadet School) in Fossano [1]. Both bear the signature of Alfredo Cospito, sentenced to ten years and eight months for the wounding of Adinolfi (crime committed together with Nicola Gai, sentenced to nine years), while for the Fossano bombing in 2020, which caused no victims, he was sentenced to 20 years, while his partner Anna Beniamino was sentenced to 16 years. In 2022, the Court of Appeal, at the request of the Public Prosecutor's Office, reclassified the latter crime under Article 285 of the Criminal Code as a terrorist act 'aimed at attacking the security of the State', an offence that carries the punishment of life imprisonment without parole [2].

On 5 May 2022, the anarchist Cospito was placed on '41-bis' imprisonment regime in the maximum security prison of Bancali in Sardinia for the 'numerous messages that, during his state of detention, he sent to recipients outside the prison system [...], documents intended for his anarchist comrades, explicitly inviting them to continue the fight against domination, particularly by violent means, deemed more effective' [3].

On 19 October 2022, Cospito started a hunger strike against the conditions of the 41-bis regime [4].

Out of solidarity with Cospito, several cells of the anarchist galaxy belonging to the FAI, supported abroad by a vast network of other formations, have increased their violent actions over the course of 2022, and especially since the beginning of Cospito's hunger strike. These actions, to date, have not yet targeted individuals but have been directed in particular at the offices of Italian institutions, especially abroad, private company headquarters, public infrastructures, means of transport of multinational corporations, ATMs, and vehicles of state officials [5]. The most serious action to date, among those perpetrated in solidarity with Cospito, is certainly the arson attack on two cars belonging to Susanna Schlein, the first councillor of the Italian embassy in Athens [6].



The actions of the Italian anarchist galaxy conducted in 2022 and 2023, in addition to being a sign of solidarity with Cospito, also aim at the abolition of the 41-bis prison regime, to which the anarchist is subjected, and more generally at the abolition of prisons, perceived as a repressive instrument of the state. As stated by Manconi, a politician, sociologist and human rights defender, 'for the cultural and political strand that these groups claim to be inspired by, i.e. the anarchist-liberal one, prison constitutes a traditional field of conflict and also proselytism. Anarchism, the historic one, unlike Marxism looked with great attention to the under-proletariat, that is, to those illegal or semi-illegal popular strata. In addition, the prison is a total institution, i.e. a machine for controlling and disciplining the body and identities. And, finally, [it is] a site of radical antagonism towards the state and its institutions. All this explains the attention of anarcho-insurrectionists towards the prison system. In addition, these groups are driven by a strong feeling of community solidarity. They therefore experience the imprisonment of one of their comrades as a wound that cannot heal. This means that, as long as there are detained militants, it is predictable that there will be anti-institutional violence focused in particular against the prison, its officials, and operators' [7].



Logo attributed to FAI



Photos of Cospito from left to right: in '91, during the process, and recently during his hunger strike

In the face of this renewed activism of the Italian anarchist galaxy over the past year, this report aims to analyse, through open-source material, how anarchist groups, both Italian and foreign, more or less directly connected to the FAI, operate online, translating their physical actions into a digital space, and what is the digital infrastructure that allows this galaxy of individuals, acronyms and cells to be highly active online, and to amplify the reach of their campaigns and activities conducted in the physical world, while maintaining at the same time a high level of anonymity.

The report will therefore be structured in the following sections:

- Overview of the types and characteristics of Italian anarchist-oriented websites and blogs
- Web infrastructure on which the online anarchist world relies
- Online security and anonymity
- Other elements of the online network of the Italian anarchist galaxy



ANALYSIS

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE MAIN ANARCHIST WEBSITES AND BLOGS

Within the Italian anarchist galaxy online, there are two websites in particular that seem to have, on the basis of an analysis of their web traffic, the largest audience: Inferno Urbano and Il Rovescio [8]. Due to its volume of web traffic, another platform, Rivoluzione Anarchica, which serves as an aggregator of news from the web pages of 209 Italian anarchist collectives, should be also added to the two mentioned websites [9]. Rivoluzione Anarchica is part of the multilingual network Anarchist Federation, which also offers similar aggregators of news from the anarchist world in English, French, Spanish, Portuguese, German, Catalan and Greek.



Homepage of Il Rovescio website

As for Inferno Urbano and Il Rovescio, the two websites have a similar structure, but with some differences in the categorisation of the information and material offered. From their respective homepages, both websites provide access to sections devoted, roughly, to the following topics: 1. current news related to the anarchist world; 2. analyses and reflections on topics of interest; 3. materials for in-depth analysis on the political and socio-economic spheres; 4. claims of responsibility concerning illegal acts committed by anarchist members or organisations in Italy and abroad in sign of protest or solidarity towards anarchist prisoners (i.e. arsons and acts of sabotage); 5. events organised by anarchist groups, especially protests. The information collected in each of these thematic macro-areas is usually gathered from other websites or minor blogs, always indicated as the source, or the result of anonymous contributions, while only rarely (and especially within the website Il Rovescio) have original contributions been identified. This seems to be due to an idea that is very deep-rooted in the anarchist online ecosystem, namely the desire to disseminate as widely as possible

information and materials generated by other actors operating autonomously within a very wide network, which collectively acts as a massive loudspeaker. In this regard, in the 'Contacts' section of Inferno Urbano it is mentioned that 'Inferno Urbano was created as a simple horizontal communication tool, a container of news, reflections, claims, texts, in-depth analysis, occasional translations (where indicated), updates on ongoing trials, communiqués on actions, struggles, episodes of repression and solidarity with anarchist prisoners in Italy and the rest of the world' [10]. This site also has a further section, in addition to those previously indicated, dedicated to anarchist prisoners currently in custody in various Italian prisons. In this section it is possible to find the names and surnames of these anarchists, the name of the investigation for which they were arrested and the address of the prison they are in, to which one can write. In addition, a number of solidarity funds are indicated, to which it is possible, usually via an IBAN, to send funds in support of groups or individual anarchists convicted or currently under trial [11].

Prigionieri Anarchici

Il seguente elenco, aggiornato periodicamente, raccoglie gli indirizzi di tutti gli anarchici e anarchiche attualmente imprigionati nelle carceri italiane. A fondo pagina potete trovare l'elenco delle Casse di Solidarietà a loro dedicate.

OPERAZIONE SCRIPTA MANENT

██████████
Casa Circondariale di Roma Rebibbia femminile
via Bartolo Longo 92
00156 Roma

██████████
Casa di Reclusione di Milano Opera
via Camporagno 40
20141 Milano

██████████
Casa Circondariale Napoli Secondigliano
via Roma verso Scampia, 350, 80144 Napoli (NA)

██
Casa Circondariale di Terni
strada delle Campore 32
05100 Terni

Casse di solidarietà con gli anarchici imprigionati in Italia:

- **Cassa Anti-repressione delle Alpi Occidentali.** Per informazioni e contatti rivolgersi alla e-mail [cassantirepalpi\[at\]autistici.org](mailto:cassantirepalpi[at]autistici.org).
- **Cassa di sostegno per l'anarchico sardo prigioniero deportato ██████████.** Iban: IT1713608105138295981295990 — Intestataria: ██████████ — Per qualsiasi problema scrivere a ██████████@canaglie.org

Excerpts of the information on the anarchist prisoners and solidarity funds indicated by Inferno Urbano website




The ability of the galaxy of websites and blogs belonging to, or close to, the anarchist world to disseminate messages and information to as many people as possible with similar orientations is not limited to the Italian context, but also reaches the anarchist communities of other European countries, in a continuous exchange, recirculation and amplification of messages and issues that, also thanks to this mechanism, reach a transnational dimension. An example of the content dissemination potential of this network can be seen through the sharing of information on two anarchists arrested in March 2022 on charges of 'possession of explosive material and attempted manufacture of improvised explosive devices'. Although the names of the two arrested had not been widely disclosed in the press (only few articles retrieved online mentioned the full names of the two individuals arrested), their names had been mentioned on several anarchist websites and blogs. Further research on websites linked to the anarchist movement showed how the news of the arrest of these two individuals had been picked up and relayed in a very short time by Greek and Spanish anarchist websites [12] [13].



Further proof of this mechanism is the fact that a letter written by one of the two arrested, Evelin Sterni, and published on 20 May in Il Rovescio was then quickly translated and published on at least one Spanish and one English-language site [14] [15]. As for the second person arrested, Gianluca Iacovacci, who in 2014 had already been sentenced to six years in prison for various acts of arson and sabotage committed between 2010 and 2013, some of his English-language texts had already been published online between 2014 and 2017 [16] [17].

Italia. «Nos encontrareis en nuestro lugar, que en el vuestro no sabemos estar. A proposito de la investigación «Diamante». Palabras de la compañera anarquista Evelin Sterni

junio 8, 2022  publicacionrefractario

 Go to comments  Deja un comentario



Top: example of article published on a Spanish anarchist website reporting the letter written by Evelin Sterni translated in Spanish

Translation: You'll find us in our place as we can't stay in yours. On the 'Diamante' investigation. Words from the anarchist comrade Evelin Sterni

Left: Detail of the front page of the pamphlet written by Gianluca Iacovacci and published in 2017 by an English language anarchist website

The collection of claims of responsibility for illegal acts, published mostly anonymously on various sites of the anarchist galaxy, including Inferno Urbano and Il Rovescio, also demonstrates the ability to amplify the messages of members of the network, as well as the extensiveness of the contacts between anarchists from Italy and other countries. For instance, between 31 October 2022 and 1 February 2023, by consulting three anarchist websites (Inferno Urbano, Il Rovescio, La Nemesi) no less than 37 claims of illegal actions, mainly sabotage and arson attacks, perpetrated abroad that directly mentioned Raffaele Cospito's name were identified [18]. The countries most affected by these actions were Germany, Greece and Spain, where Italian anarchists seem to have fairly solid contacts.



Rivendicazione dell'attacco incendiario contro l'auto diplomatica di Luigi Estero, primo consigliere dell'ambasciata d'Italia, in solidarietà con Alfredo Cospito, da parte della Cellula Uccelli Neri (Berlino, Germania, gennaio 2023)

2023/01/31 / lanemesi

Rivendicazione dell'attacco incendiario contro l'auto diplomatica di Luigi Estero, primo consigliere dell'ambasciata d'Italia, in solidarietà con...

Milano: Rivendicazione dell'attacco incendiario contro alcune auto della polizia locale

GENNAIO 31, 2023

• ANARCHIA , LOTTA E AZIONI , RIVENDICAZIONI

Riceviamo da mail anonima e pubblichiamo:
Nella notte tra il 29 e il 30 gennaio sono state bruciate alcune macchine...

Examples of claims of responsibility for illegal acts published by Inferno Urbano and La Nemesi websites.

(Left: arson attack against the diplomatic vehicle of the first councillor of Italian embassy in Germany | Above: arson attack against police patrol cars in Milan)



WEB INFRASTRUCTURE

In order to guarantee the functioning of their websites and blogs, while maintaining as high a level of anonymity as possible, the admins of several of the anarchist web realities analysed rely on web hosting, blogging and e-mail hosting services provided by Italian and foreign organisations ideologically close to the anarchist and anti-capitalist world.

With regard to the Italian context, a prominent entity is A/I, an abbreviation of autistici.org / inventati.org, which was founded in 2001 from the meeting of individuals and collectives from the antagonist and anti-capitalist world, active in the struggle for digital rights and experts in digital technologies [19]. A/I offers a range of online communication services and tools, such as e-mail accounts, hosting of blogs and websites, mailing lists and newsletters, instant messaging and chat, streaming and videocall services, but also services for online anonymity, such as the possibility of using anonymous remailers or Nym servers [20]. In order to be able to use their services, one is required to 'share the principles of anti-fascism, anti-racism, anti-sexism, anti-militarism and non-commercialism' that animate the A/I project. The use of the services offered is free of charge, but the expectation is that each user donates annually an amount congruent with the type of service used. All the services offered are developed with a special focus on user privacy, which is why A/I does not keep connection logs or any other information that could potentially identify physical users.

One of the most used services among those offered by A/I is certainly the blogging platform called 'noblogs.org', used by several of the online realities analysed, including La Nemesi, as well as by English-language blogs such as Act For Freedom Now! or Dark Nights [21].

Also the email service provided by A/I is used by several anarchist websites and blogs, including Inferno Urbano.

Another organisation, foreign in this case, that provides 'online communication tools', including email, VPN services and mailing lists, 'to people and groups working on liberatory social change' is Riseup. It is a collective of volunteers, founded in 1999 in Seattle by a group of activists, which aims to 'aid in the creation of a free society, a world with freedom from want and freedom of expression, a world without oppression or hierarchy, where power is shared equally [...] by providing communication and computer resources to allies engaged in struggles against capitalism and other forms of oppression' [22]. Here again, the organisation is particularly careful to maintain the privacy and anonymity of its users: their IP addresses are not logged, nor is any other data that could favour the unique identification of the terminal used, while all other archived data is encrypted. Their e-mail service is used, for instance, by the website/blog of the Biblioteca Anarchica Disordine located in Lecce, and by the aforementioned site Dark Nights.



A further organisation active in the field is the No Gods No Masters Network. Born in 2001 from the collaboration of several anarchist sites, the collective specialises in web hosting and also provides 'custom-made' apps and tools for the online communities they support. For instance, No Gods No Masters Network provides its web hosting service to the multilingual network Anarchist Federation, which also includes the Italian platform and news aggregator Rivoluzione Anarchica [23].

However, notwithstanding the existence of entities close to the world of political activism, such as those just presented, it is important to clarify that a large number of websites and blogs part of the Italian anarchist galaxy often use commercial services normally used by the broad public or classic email services.



Logos of Riseup, Noblogs.org, and No Gods No Masters Network

ONLINE SECURITY

In addition to the use of online services that pay particular attention to privacy and anonymity, several sites and blogs linked to the Italian anarchist world use other expedients to protect their online communications. Prominent among them is the use of PGP keys. PGP encryption, or Pretty Good Privacy encryption, is a data encryption computer programme that gives cryptographic privacy and authentication for online communication. It is often used to encrypt and decrypt texts, emails, and files to increase the security of emails. Several Italian (e.g. Campania Libertaria) and foreign language (e.g. Act for Freedom Now! and Dark Nights) anarchist websites/blogs provide a PGP Public Key, to be used to send sensitive information by email [24].

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-----BEGIN PGP PUBLIC KEY BLOCK-----
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xjMEYY5oFhYJKwYBBAHaRw8BAQdABSyZTQ14KyNGlJjzOBT3KUThtD55zg95mde0AU9pJoXNI0Rh
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+7Rx8svUxAUCYY5oFgUJBaOagAIbAwULCQgHAgYVCAkKcWIFFgIDAQAACgkQWfu0cfLL1MRx2wD/
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CgkQWfu0cfLL1MQ5IAD/aP3YzSJWnlNgO3jINNlepufkHLAG1dmZAZYjuWqjdsIBAIWSX4J4Y//q
qynogK1lG13nAG+JgeCih9kEQTFkX5gJ
=495v
-----END PGP PUBLIC KEY BLOCK-----
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PGP Public Key posted by Dark Nights website

On the subject of online security, it is also interesting to note that at least two of the analysed sites (Dark Nights and Il Rovescio) have included among the list of websites part of their network the site CSRC - Counter surveillance resource centre, a multilingual website also available in Italian under the name Centro di documentazione sulla controsorveglianza, which provides a searchable database of resources on evading targeted surveillance. The stated objective of the site is to 'help anarchists and other rebels acquire a practical understanding of the surveillance threats they may face in their struggles and in their lives'. There are more than 300 searchable resources in different categories, including digital surveillance, video surveillance, facial recognition and targeted malware. They are mainly text-based, but there are also links to open-source software or audio and image resources [25].

(en) Atlas of Surveillance (United States)

2020-?

by Electronic Frontier Foundation (eff.org)

"Law enforcement surveillance isn't always secret. These technologies can be discovered in news articles and government meeting agendas, in company press releases and social media posts. It just hasn't been aggregated before. Through a combination of crowdsourcing and data journalism, we are creating the largest-ever repository of information on which law enforcement agencies are using what surveillance technologies."

(de/en/fr) Analysis of the file for putting three anarchists under surveillance

2022

"In November 2021, three anarchists from Hamburg were notified that they had been put under surveillance by the Hamburg State Security Services of the Regional Criminal Police Office for two different periods of time. [...] In what follows, we want to try to give access to the information we have. Not only because we believe that this information can be useful - but also to experiment with a collective way of dealing with the turmoil of such attacks and intrusions."

(en/fr) Let's destroy the cameras

2022

"There are several ways to do this (which are far from being exhaustive, let's be creative): attacking the camera, opening the hatch, attacking cables."

Examples of sources available on the CSRC website

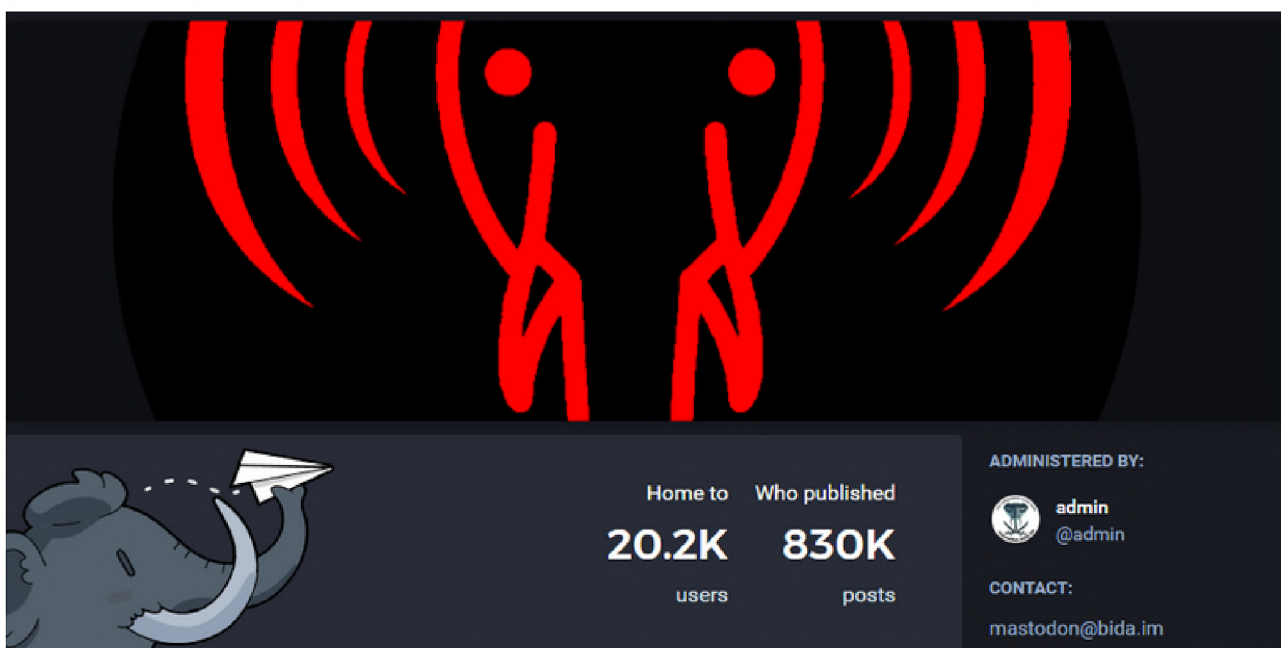


OTHER ELEMENTS OF THE ONLINE NETWORK

Besides blogs and websites, Italian anarchist activists and groups are also active online through different channels, especially social media and instant messaging services.

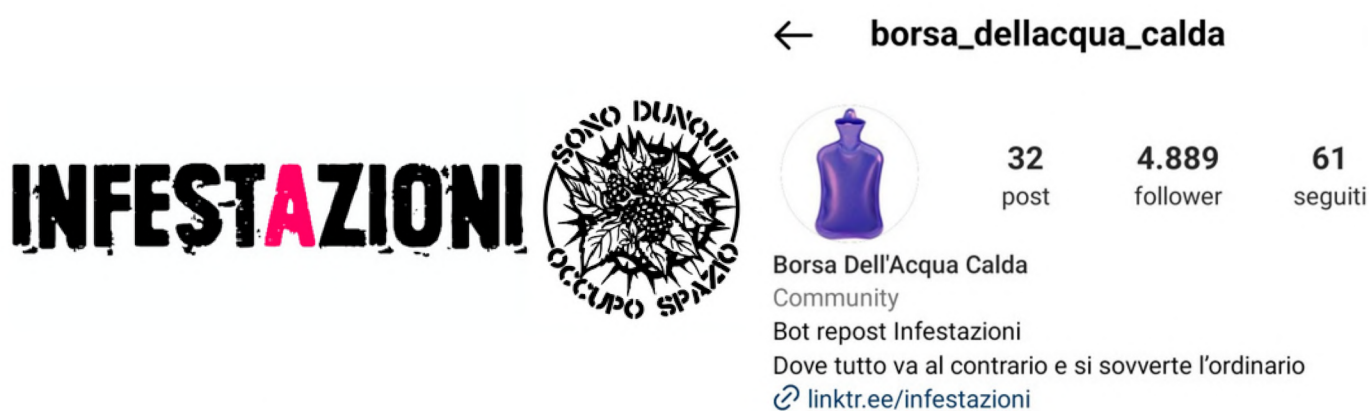
With respect to the first category, the first social media of interest is Mastodon, which describes itself as a 'free, open-source decentralised social media platform', and aims to be an alternative to text-based social media such as Twitter. For the anarchist community, the main appeal of this social media seems to be the fact that '[a]nyone can create his or her own version of Mastodon, known as a server, with rules and regulations that apply only to that version' and that '[t]hose [rules] are enforced by the people who use that version' [26]. In Italy, the main Mastodon server pertaining to the anarchist world is Mastodon Bida.im, administered and managed by a collective of hacktivists and militants who identify themselves as part of social centres, anarchist associations, self-managed social experiences and hacklabs. According to the Mastodon server admins, the project was born as a result of a debate on social networks 'developed in the assemblies of the anarchist club 'C. Berneri' in Bologna, the XM24 social space, the HacklabBo collective, and in the Hackmeeting mailinglist discussions' [27].

Among the most interesting features of Mastodon that are mentioned in the server's manifesto are: the fact that Mastodon is decentralised and federated; the possibility of creating multiple identities (i.e. accounts) on various servers; and the possibility, through the deletion of one's account, to delete all one's content. The Mastodon Bida.im server also further supports the privacy of its users by not storing their data. At the time of writing, the server hosted more than 20,000 users and 800,000 posts [28].



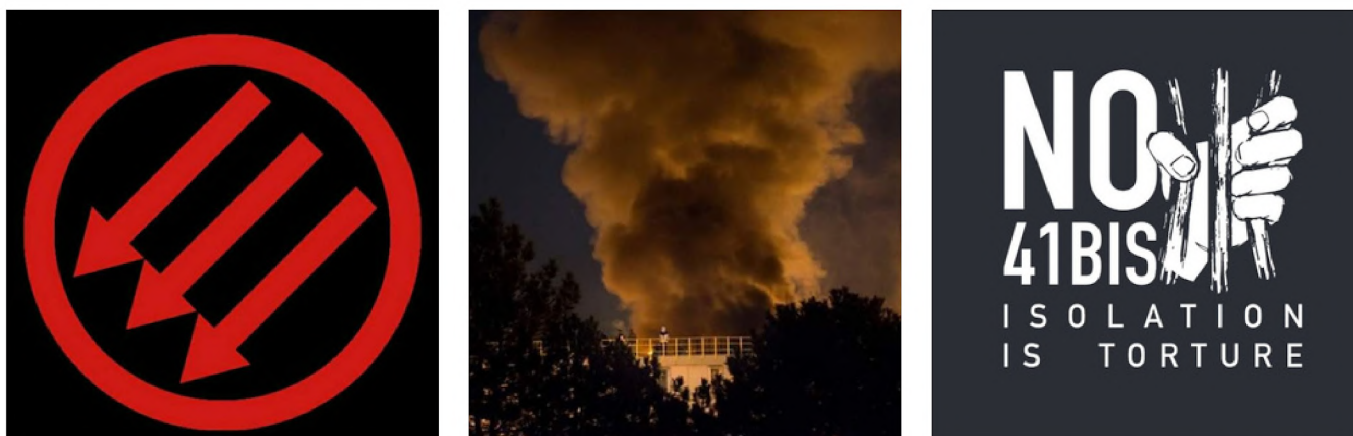
Screenshot taken from 'About' section of the Mastodon Bida.im server

Organisations affiliated with the anarchist galaxy or the Italian anarchist world are also present on more traditional social networks, such as Facebook, on which it is possible to find groups or pages managed by anarchist organisations. One example are the Instagram and Facebook pages of the Infestazioni collective, an organisation which in recent years has occupied several buildings in the city of Bologna (the last space occupied was called Acerchiata, a clear reference to the anarchist symbol of the circled A) [29]. Infestazioni, in addition to having a blog, a Mastodon account on the previously mentioned server Mastodon Bida.im and a Telegram channel, also manages an Instagram and a Facebook page, registered under fictitious names ('Borsa dell'Acqua Calda' for Instagram and 'Canottiera della Salute' for Facebook) [30].



Left: logo of the Infestazioni collective | Right: screenshot of the Instagram page of Infestazioni

Finally, several of the organisations close to or part of the Italian anarchist galaxy are active on Telegram, also through open groups. Among the groups with the most members identified in the course of the research there are certainly groups such as Contropotere, Carceri in Rivolta, No 41 Bis - International Mobilisation, all with more than 1,000 followers, which are then complemented by a myriad of smaller groups [31].



From left to right: profile pictures of the Telegram channels Contropotere, Carceri in Rivolta, and No 41 Bis

CONCLUSION

The OSINT analysis of the online network of Italian anarchists has made it possible to identify a number of its characteristics, as well as elements of the modus operandi of the individuals who are part of it:

- The main anarchist Italian websites and blogs, despite their diversity, present in many cases common features: spaces dedicated to claims of illegal actions conducted against entities considered enemies and often committed in solidarity with imprisoned anarchists; sections with information related to anarchist prisoners and ways to contact or support them; sections dedicated to political and socio-economic reflections and analyses.
- The Italian anarchist galaxy, which is also connected with foreign groups and formations, uses the large number of its own websites, blogs, telegram groups, as well as the presence of some of these realities on social networks, to amplify the reach of the messages that each individual or single group belonging to this informal network produces, through a continuous mechanism of re-sharing and re-publication of content.
- Given the importance for all these groups of protecting both their own privacy and anonymity and that of their contacts, also for legal reasons, a whole ecosystem of organisations providing online communication and web hosting services has developed in Italy and abroad. Furthermore, several of the sites analysed use additional precautions to protect themselves, such as the use of PGP keys.
- The example of the CSRC website further demonstrates the importance the anarchist world attaches to the protection of one's anonymity and the importance of knowing techniques and ways to escape attempts of surveillance by state agencies in particular, both in the physical and in the digital world.
- The presence of several anarchist-inspired Telegram groups suggests that the messaging system is also used by members of the anarchist galaxy to exchange more sensitive information through chat rooms and in closed groups. On the other hand, the use of social networks such as Mastodon demonstrates, once again, this movement's attempt to free itself from more mainstream and corporate-related social media, on which they nevertheless maintain a not unimportant presence.



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- [19] A/I - [Homepage](#)



[20] 'An anonymous remailer is a server that receives messages with embedded instructions on where to send them next, and that forwards them without revealing where they originally came from' ([Wikipedia](#)) | 'A nym server is a pseudonym server that furnishes an untraceable email address. The purpose of this server is to allow users to have usernames (pseudonyms) and send and receive messages without revealing their true identities. Even the nym server operators cannot trace a user's email address' ([Techopedia](#)).

[21] [Noblogs.org](#) - [Homepage](#)

[22] [Riseup](#) - [About Us](#)

[23] [No Gods No Masters](#) - [Homepage](#)

[24] [Campania Libertaria](#) - [PGP Key](#) | [Act for Freedom Now!](#) - [PGP Key](#) | [Dark Nights](#) - [PGP Key](#)

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[28] [Ibid.](#)

[29] [Infestazioni](#) - [Homepage](#)

[30] [Infestazioni](#) - [Instagram page](#) | [Infestazioni](#) - [Facebook page](#) | [Infestazioni](#) - [Telegram channel](#) | [Infestazioni](#) - [Mastodon](#)

[31] [Contropotere](#) - [Telegram channel](#) | [Carceri in Rivolta](#) - [Telegram channel](#) | [No 41 Bis - International Mobilisation](#) - [Telegram channel](#)



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